IUP 2022
Attachment IV
2013-2017 AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
Rev. June 2019

DP03: SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Puerto Rico			
	Estimate	Margin of	Percent	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	2,836,284	+/-1,355	2,836,284	(X)
In labor force	1,262,220	+/-5,897	44.50%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	1,260,733	+/-5,892	44.50%	+/-0.2
Employed	1,040,136	+/-6,456	36.70%	+/-0.2
Unemployed	220,597	+/-3,385	7.80%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	1,487	+/-302	0.10%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	1,574,064	+/-6,188	55.50%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	1,260,733	+/-5,892	1,260,733	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	17.50%	+/-0.3
Females 16 years and over	1,506,874	+/-897	1,506,874	(X)
In labor force	600,797	+/-3,708	39.90%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	600,427	+/-3,657	39.80%	+/-0.2
Employed	495,109	+/-3,746	32.90%	+/-0.2
Own children of the householder under 6 years	203,358	+/-1,562	203,358	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	122,595	+/-2,141	60.30%	+/-1.0
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	495,840	+/-2,094	495,840	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	305,386	+/-4,481	61.60%	+/-0.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,009,568	+/-6,852	1,009,568	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	828,868	+/-6,442	82.10%	+/-0.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	85,272	+/-2,529	8.40%	+/-0.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	21,692	+/-1,125	2.10%	+/-0.1
Walked	32,317	+/-1,433	3.20%	+/-0.1
Other means	19,331	+/-1,090	1.90%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	22,088	+/-1,311	2.20%	+/-0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.2	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,040,136	+/-6,456	1,040,136	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	336,606	+/-4,174	32.40%	+/-0.4
Service occupations	215,188	+/-3,683	20.70%	+/-0.3
Sales and office occupations	287,291	+/-4,170	27.60%	+/-0.4

Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	96,572	+/-2,637	9.30%	+/-0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	104,479	+/-2,845	10.00%	+/-0.3

INDUSTRY

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,040,136	+/-6,456	1,040,136	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	14,454	+/-969	1.40%	+/-0.1
Construction	53,530	+/-2,005	5.10%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	92,634	+/-2,631	8.90%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	28,597	+/-1,480	2.70%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	139,059	+/-3,061	13.40%	+/-0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	39,050	+/-1,554	3.80%	+/-0.1
Information	20,071	+/-1,126	1.90%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	55,730	+/-1,740	5.40%	+/-0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	102,352	+/-2,518	9.80%	+/-0.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	248,781	+/-3,800	23.90%	+/-0.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	98,386	+/-2,524	9.50%	+/-0.2
Other services, except public administration	57,275	+/-2,130	5.50%	+/-0.2
Public administration	90,217	+/-2,206	8.70%	+/-0.2

CLASS OF WORKER

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,040,136	+/-6,456	1,040,136	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	713,418	+/-6,459	68.60%	+/-0.4
Government workers	229,016	+/-3,622	22.00%	+/-0.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	96,143	+/-2,568	9.20%	+/-0.2
Unpaid family workers	1,559	+/-308	0.10%	+/-0.1

INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Total households	1,222,606	+/-3,569	1,222,606	(X)
Less than $10,000	347,977	+/-3,463	28.50%	+/-0.3
$10,000 to $14,999	144,795	+/-2,458	11.80%	+/-0.2
$15,000 to $24,999	222,712	+/-3,009	18.20%	+/-0.2
$25,000 to $34,999	147,383	+/-2,911	12.10%	+/-0.2
$35,000 to $49,999	141,196	+/-2,484	11.50%	+/-0.2
$50,000 to $74,999	118,590	+/-2,423	9.70%	+/-0.2
$75,000 to $99,999	47,101	+/-1,371	3.90%	+/-0.1
$100,000 to $149,999	32,889	+/-1,185	2.70%	+/-0.1
$150,000 to $199,999	10,184	+/-843	0.80%	+/-0.1
$200,000 or more	9,779	+/-626	0.80%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	19,775	+/-176	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	31,672	+/-295	(X)	(X)
With earnings	677,180	+/-4,435	55.40%	+/-0.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	38,287	+/-391	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	532,761	+/-3,095	43.60%	+/-0.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	12,647	+/-67	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	194,484	+/-2,730	15.90%	+/-0.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,762	+/-481	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	5,668	+/-434	0.50%	+/-0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,694	+/-523	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	100,292	+/-1,935	8.20%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,345	+/-43	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	467,827	+/-3,783	38.30%	+/-0.3

Families	850,665	+/-4,080	850,665	(X)
Less than $10,000	195,994	+/-2,807	23.00%	+/-0.3
$10,000 to $14,999	87,006	+/-2,142	10.20%	+/-0.2
$15,000 to $24,999	159,214	+/-2,595	18.70%	+/-0.3
$25,000 to $34,999	115,960	+/-2,640	13.60%	+/-0.3
$35,000 to $49,999	113,472	+/-2,016	13.30%	+/-0.2
$50,000 to $74,999	96,114	+/-2,173	11.30%	+/-0.2
$75,000 to $99,999	39,009	+/-1,286	4.60%	+/-0.1
$100,000 to $149,999	27,134	+/-1,044	3.20%	+/-0.1
$150,000 to $199,999	8,542	+/-743	1.00%	+/-0.1
$200,000 or more	8,220	+/-557	1.00%	+/-0.1
Median family income (dollars)	23,793	+/-227	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	35,681	+/-370	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	12,081	+/-116	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	371,941	+/-3,455	371,941	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	11,698	+/-155	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	19,974	+/-406	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	17,112	+/-94	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	23,161	+/-251	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	23,830	+/-205	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,442,193	+/-298	3,442,193	(X)
With health insurance coverage	3,227,226	+/-4,612	93.80%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	1,343,808	+/-9,012	39.00%	+/-0.3
With public coverage	2,113,416	+/-9,540	61.40%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	214,967	+/-4,564	6.20%	+/-0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	780,493	+/-1,138	780,493	(X)
No health insurance coverage	25,143	+/-1,592	3.20%	+/-0.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	2,039,219	+/-1,210	2,039,219	(X)
In labor force:	1,204,069	+/-5,786	1,204,069	(X)
Employed:	996,053	+/-6,219	996,053	(X)
With health insurance coverage	892,076	+/-6,025	89.60%	+/-0.3
With private health insurance	620,081	+/-5,401	62.30%	+/-0.4
With public coverage	293,494	+/-4,078	29.50%	+/-0.4
No health insurance coverage	103,977	+/-2,955	10.40%	+/-0.3
Unemployed:	208,016	+/-3,285	208,016	(X)
With health insurance coverage	181,655	+/-3,040	87.30%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	36,429	+/-1,398	17.50%	+/-0.6
With public coverage	147,723	+/-2,856	71.00%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	26,361	+/-1,396	12.70%	+/-0.6
Not in labor force:	835,150	+/-5,700	835,150	(X)
With health insurance coverage	780,215	+/-5,591	93.40%	+/-0.2
With private health insurance	226,873	+/-3,180	27.20%	+/-0.4
With public coverage	585,747	+/-5,650	70.10%	+/-0.4
No health insurance coverage	54,935	+/-1,661	6.60%	+/-0.2
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	41.20%	+/-0.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	52.40%	+/-0.6

With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	55.20%	+/-1.5
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	29.20%	+/-0.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	33.20%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	33.10%	+/-2.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	58.90%	+/-0.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	70.10%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	75.20%	+/-2.0
All people	(X)	(X)	44.90%	+/-0.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	57.30%	+/-0.7
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	57.20%	+/-0.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	62.80%	+/-1.0
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	55.50%	+/-0.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	41.60%	+/-0.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	42.10%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	39.80%	+/-0.5
People in families	(X)	(X)	42.80%	+/-0.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	56.80%	+/-0.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of

Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.